kubernetes-Istio????

perplexity□□ □□□ AI□□□

Istio Concept & Data Flow

1. Istio□ □□ Concept & Data Flow
   https://miro.medium.com/max/1600/0*mb8zxtJqtP7MKedD
2. Concept
   1. ServiceMesh□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□
   2. http / websocket / http □ □□□ □□ /□□□ □□ □□□□ □□
3. Component□ □□
   1. Data Plane
      - Service A / B□ □□□ Pod□□ Proxy□ Envoy Sidecar container□ □□
   2. Control Plane
      - Mixer - □□ □□ / ACL / □□ □□

- Pilot : ingress routing, traffic mirroring, traffic shifting, canary deployments, circuit breaking, fault injection □□ □□
- Galley : yaml□ istio□□□ □□ □ pilot□□ □□□□ .
- Citadel : □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ (TLS) □□ , □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□

4. □□□ □□□□
   - istio□□□ traffic shaping□ □□□□□ , k8s□□ □□□□ ingres(or service nodeport) □ □□□□ □□□ □□□
     service□ clusterip□ □□□□ , istio ingressgateway□□ port□ □□□□□□ □ .

Servicemesh : MSA□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ , □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ . □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ .

Istio ?? ??

1. □□

```
$ curl -L https://istio.io/downloadIstio | sh -
$ cd istio-1.9.2
$ ./istioctl install --set profile=default
This will install the Istio 1.9.2  profile with ["Istio core"gateways"] components in
to the cluster. Proceed? (y/N) y
✔ Istio core installed
✔ Istiod installed
✔ Ingress gateways installed
✔ Installation complete
```

   # Istio□□□ proxy□ □□□□ □□□ namespace□ istio□ envoy □□
   $ kubectl label namespace default istio-injection=enabled
   namespace/default labeled

2. istio profile□ □□ □□

	default	demo	minimal	remote	empty	preview
Core components						
istio-egressgateway		✓				
istio-ingressgateway	✓	✓				✓
istiod	✓	✓	✓			✓

3. istio □□□ □□ □□

```
$ kubectl get all -n istio-system
NAME READY STATUS RESTARTS AGE
pod/istio-ingressgateway-78d7b9b7db-zpxxf 1/1 Running 2 19d
pod/istiod-85c8645bbc-4jkbj 1/1 Running 1 19d

NAME TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP PORT(S) AGE
service/istio-
ingressgateway LoadBalancer 10.233.14.72 <pending> 15021:31094/TCP,80:32134/TCP,443:3
1338/TCP,15012:30093/TCP,15443:30233/TCP 20d
service/istiod ClusterIP 10.233.43.248 <none> 15010/TCP,15012/TCP,443/TCP,15014/TCP 2
0d
service/tracing NodePort 10.233.13.45 <none> 16686:30008/TCP 17d

NAME READY UP-TO-DATE AVAILABLE AGE
deployment.apps/istio-ingressgateway 1/1 1 1 20d
deployment.apps/istiod 1/1 1 1 20d

NAME DESIRED CURRENT READY AGE
replicaset.apps/istio-ingressgateway-78d7b9b7db 1 1 1 20d
replicaset.apps/istiod-85c8645bbc 1 1 1 20d

NAME REFERENCE TARGETS MINPODS MAXPODS REPLICAS AGE
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/istio-ingressgateway Deployment/istio-
ingressgateway <unknown>/80% 1 5 1 20d
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/istiod Deployment/istiod <unknown>/80% 1 5 1 20d
```

4. Addon □□

   1. Kiali : Istio □□□□□ □□ □□□□

2. Jager / zipkin : □□ □□□ □□□□

    1. zipkin : Twitter□□ □□□ □□□□

    2. jaeger: Uber□□ □□□□ CNCF □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ . (k8s□□□□□ jaeger□ □□□□□□ ...)

5. addon □□

```
$ wget  http://172.21.115.91:28080/...
$ kubectl apply -f ./sample/
$ kubectl get all -n istio-system
NAME                                    READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/istio-ingressgateway-78d7b9b7db-zpxxf   1/1     Running   2          19d
pod/istiod-85c8645bbc-4jkbj                 1/1     Running   1          19d
pod/jaeger-7f78b6fb65-jcrgz                 1/1     Running   1          17d
pod/kiali-dc84967d9-cqn8v                   1/1     Running   1          19d
pod/prometheus-7bfddb8dbf-vsddf             2/2     Running   4          19d

NAME                           TYPE           CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-
IP   PORT(S)                                                                  AGE
service/istio-
ingressgateway   LoadBalancer   10.233.14.72    <pending>     15021:31094/TCP,80:3213
4/TCP,443:31338/TCP,15012:30093/TCP,15443:30233/TCP   20d
service/istiod                 ClusterIP      10.233.43.248   <none>        15010/TCP
,15012/TCP,443/TCP,15014/TCP                                       20d
service/jaeger-
collector       ClusterIP      10.233.35.73    <none>        14268/TCP,14250/TCP
                                                      17d
service/kiali                  NodePort       10.233.21.50    <none>        20001:300
07/TCP,9090:31990/TCP                                              20d
service/prometheus             ClusterIP      10.233.24.217   <none>        9090/TCP
                                                                   20d
service/tracing                NodePort       10.233.13.45    <none>        16686:300
08/TCP                                                             17d
service/zipkin                 ClusterIP      10.233.34.17    <none>        9411/TCP
                                                                   17d

NAME                                  READY   UP-TO-DATE   AVAILABLE   AGE
deployment.apps/istio-ingressgateway   1/1     1            1           20d
deployment.apps/istiod                 1/1     1            1           20d
deployment.apps/jaeger                 1/1     1            1           17d
```

```
deployment.apps/kiali                    1/1     1            1           20d
deployment.apps/prometheus               1/1     1            1           20d

NAME                                                DESIRED   CURRENT   READY   AGE
replicaset.apps/istio-ingressgateway-78d7b9b7db   1         1         1       20d
replicaset.apps/istiod-85c8645bbc                   1         1         1       20d
replicaset.apps/jaeger-7f78b6fb65                   1         1         1       17d
replicaset.apps/kiali-dc84967d9                     1         1         1       20d
replicaset.apps/prometheus-7bfddb8dbf               1         1         1       20d

NAME                                                          REFERENCE
        TARGETS         MINPODS   MAXPODS   REPLICAS   AGE
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/istio-ingressgateway   Deployment/istio-
ingressgateway   <unknown>/80%   1         5         1          20d
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/istiod                 Deployment/istiod
        <unknown>/80%   1         5         1          20d
```

6. 대쉬보드 외부 접속하기
    1. kiali : http://{{서버 IP}}:30007
    2. jaeger: http://{{서버 IP}}:30008
        1. 삭제

```
$ istioctl x uninstall --purge
kubectl delete namespace istio-system
```

7. 시스템 설정을 위한 설정값 안내

Component list

항목	용도	기타
gateway	http / tcp를 연결하기 위해 구성하는 로드밸런서	
virtualservice	service	게이트웨이에 바인딩 후 트래픽을 구성된 여러 엔드포인트로 전달 (트래픽 비율설정)
virtualservice	version(a.k.a subset)	특정 서비스에 대해 어플리케이션 바이너리의 버전 변경을 실행하는 집합
virtualservice	source	서비스를 호출하는 다운스트림용 클라이언트

virtualservice	host	□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□
destinationRule	□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□	
tcproute	tcp□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□	
tcproute	match	□□□□ □□□□
tcproute	route	□□□ □□

8. Example yml
   1. gateway □□ (tcp/30011□ □□ gateway □□)

```
$vi gateway.yml
---
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1beta1
kind: Gateway
metadata:
  name: gateway
  namespace: test
spec:
  selector:
    app: test
  servers:
    - hosts:
        - '*'
      port:
        name: tcp
        number: 30011
        protocol: TCP
```

9. VirtualService □□ (tcp/30011□ □□□□ service111-1, service111-2□ tcp/8080□□ □□□□ 50%□ □□□ □□ □□)

```
$ vi vs.yaml
---
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1beta1
kind: VirtualService
metadata:
```

```
  name: test-vs
  namespace: test
spec:
  gateways:
    - gateway
  hosts:
    - appid111
  tcp:
    - match:
        - port: 30011
      route:
        - destination:
            host: appid111-1
            port:
              number: 3390
            subset: v1
          weight: 50
        - destination:
            host: appid111-2
            port:
              number: 3390
            subset: v2
          weight: 50
```

10. destinationrule □□ (service111□ □□ v1, v2 □□)

```
$ vi rule.yml
---
apiVersion: networking.istio.io/v1beta1
kind: DestinationRule
metadata:
  name: test-rule
  namespace: test
spec:
  host: appid111
  subsets:
    - labels:
        version: 'v1'
      name: v1
```

```
    - labels:
        version: 'v2'
      name: v2
  trafficPolicy:
    loadBalancer:
      simple: ROUND_ROBIN
    tls:
      mode: DISABLE
```

reference

https://istio.io/latest/docs/setup/getting-started/

Revision #6

Created 2022-06-08 03:14:05 KST by artop0420

Updated 2026-03-11 23:36:41 KST by artop0420